

# Foundation-based vs.Company-led Open Source projects

#### Stefano Maffulli (Scality) & Ray Paik (GitLab)







- Foundation-based vs. Company-led projects
- Cultural differences
- Community metrics
- Key takeaways



**DLF**NETWORKING





openstack.

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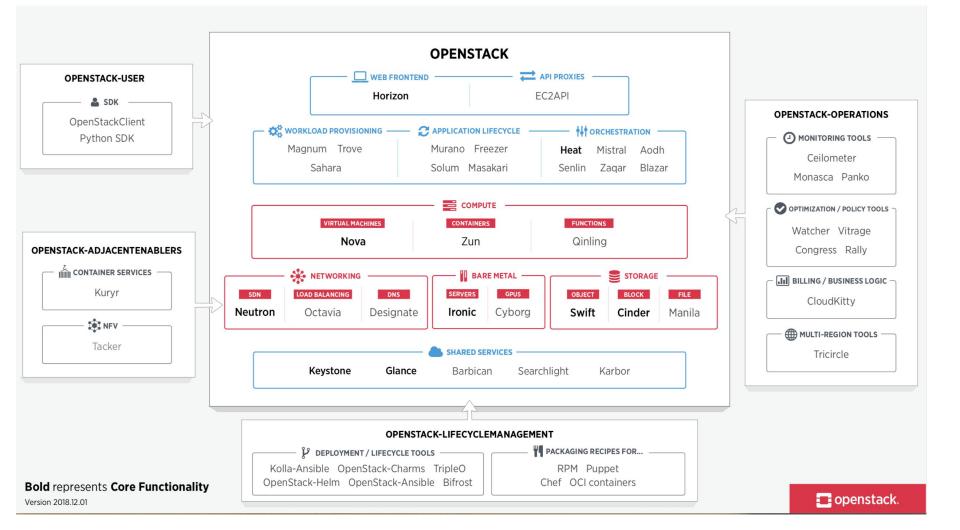
Red Hat. Inc.

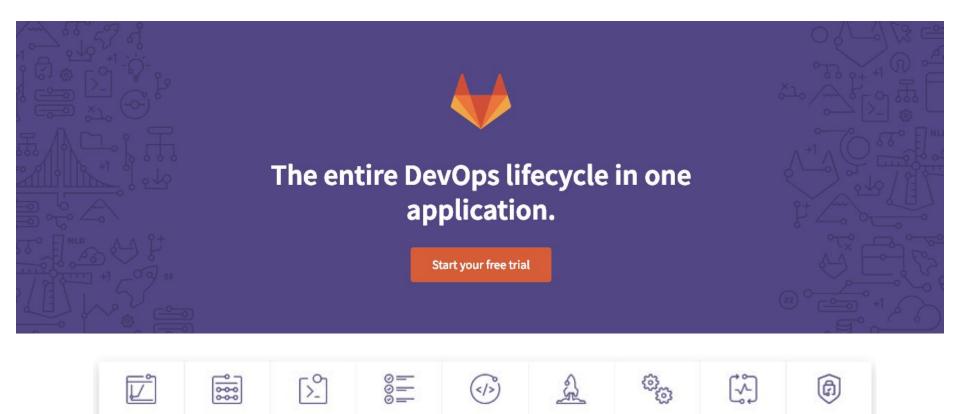




Tencent Cloud

ZTE





Package

Release

Configure

Monitor

Secure

Verify

Create

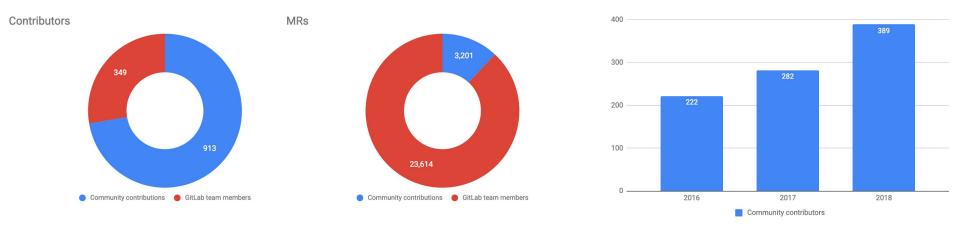
Plan

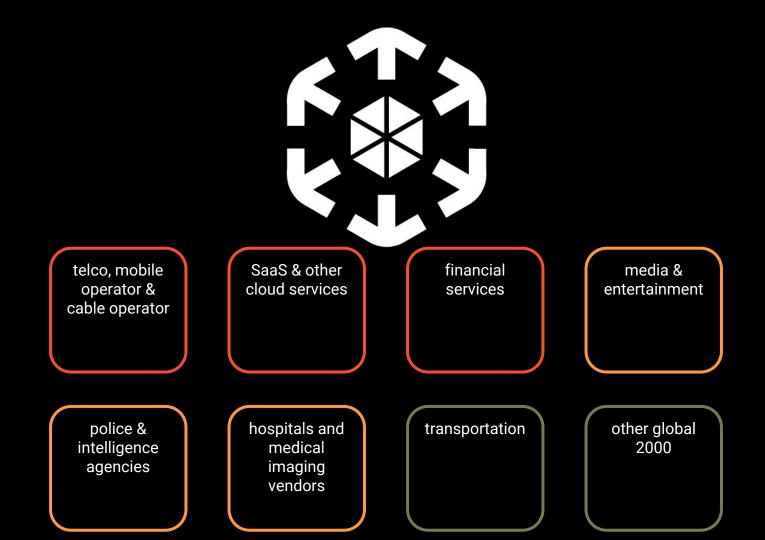
Manage

## Who is GitLab?



- We have an Open Core business model and "Everyone can contribute"
- GitLab Community Edition (CE) is open source and GitLab Enterprise Edition (EE) is source-available
- First commit on October 8, 2011
- Some CE + EE numbers since January'2016...







#### **100% SOFTWARE SOLUTION** FOR ANY STANDARD x86 SERVER PLATFORM



object & file storage in a single system  $\cdot$  peer to peer architecture  $\cdot$  unlimited scalability  $\cdot$  unbounded scale-out performance  $\cdot$  most adaptive set of robust data protection mechanisms  $\cdot$  autonomous self-healing  $\cdot$  designed in close collaboration with the biggest (cloud-scale) service providers in the world

#### **MULTI-CLOUD DATA CONTROLLER** TO ACCESS AND MANAGE DATA ACROSS CLOUDS



a single, unified API across all clouds to simplify application development  $\cdot$  the only multi-cloud data management solution independent of the storage system  $\cdot$  stores data in standard cloud format to make the data consumable directly by native cloud apps and services  $\cdot$  true multi-cloud IT  $\cdot$  global search across all managed data independent of cloud location

SCALITY

# Scality open source projects

- Zenko
- CloudServer
- Backbeat
- Arsenal
- MetalK8s
- QuadIron

Scality		
Scality - Software Defined Storag	ge at Petabyte Scale	
<ul> <li>San Francisco, CA 😪 http://www.</li> </ul>	w.scality.com 🖂 gr@scality.com	
Epositories 135 People 132	Teams 38 Projects 0 Settings	
Pinned repositories		Customize pinned repositorie
Zenko =	metalk8s ≡	cloudserver =
Zenko is the open source multi-cloud data controller: own and keep control of your data on any cloud.	An opinionated Kubernetes distribution with a focus on long-term on-prem deployments	Zenko CloudServer, an open-source Node.js implementation of the Amazon S3 protocol on the front-end and backend storage capabilities to multiple clouds, including Azure and Google.
● Python ★ 209 ♀ 45	● Python 🗙 81 😵 11	<mark>●</mark> JavaScript ★ 810 😵 156
backbeat =	quadiron =	Arsenal =
Zenko Backbeat is the core engine for asynchronous replication, optimized for queuing metadata updates and dispatching work to long-running tasks in the background.	Fast Erasure Coding Library for Large Number of Data and Parities	Common utilities for the open-source Scality S3 project components
● JavaScript ★ 19 ¥ 13	● C++ ★ 14 😵 3	O JavaScript ★ 7 ¥ 9

## **Contributor motivation**









## Working with community members\*





\*Employees should also be considered as wider community members



## Spot the difference



Photo by Marcel Heil on Unsplash

Photo by Sam Loyd on Unsplash

## "The Four Opens"

https://www.openstack.org/four-opens/



## Open Source

- We are committed to creating truly open source software that is usable and scalable. Truly open source software is not feature or performance limited. There will be no "Enterprise Edition".
- Open Design
  - The community controls the design process. You can help make this software meet your needs.

#### Open Development

• We maintain a publicly available source code repository through the entire development process. We do public code reviews. We have public roadmaps.

## Open Community

• Most decisions are made using a lazy consensus model. All processes are documented, open and transparent. Discussions are all public and archived (in text form.)



## Migrating to open practice is hard

- Processes
- Tools
- People/skillset



Photo by Aditya Sethia on Unsplash

## How to bring software to the people is different

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INAMI TOOL

Photo by Markus Spiske on Unsplash

Frasheilungsskomford

PLSC SCC - 23 UHR

Carlos Badelar

## **Different focus for community metrics**



Foundation-based projects

- Organizational contribution data
- Project-level activities
- "Bus" or "pony" factors

For all open source projects

- Awareness
- New contributors
- Active contributors
- Throughput/Efficiency
- Community diversity
- Convert casual => regular contributors

#### Company-led projects

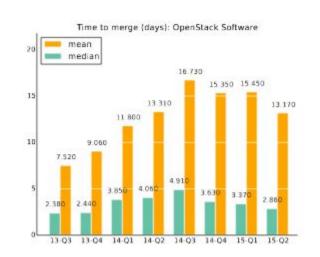
- Individual contribution data
- Time-to-merge for internal vs. community contributions
- Identifying bugs earlier
- Increased adoption (in the ecosystem)
- Hiring



## The ROI of community at OpenStack

## Lots of happy new contributors

- Lean onboarding
- Fast development
- Reduced friction



Period	Median	Mean
3-Q3	2.38	7.52
3-Q4	2.44	9.06
4-Q1	3.85	11.8
4-Q2	4.06	13.31
4-Q3	4.91	16.73
4-Q4	3.63	15.35
5-Q1	3.37	15.45
5-Q2	2.86	13.17

 $\odot$ 

https://web.archive.org/web/20160819114013/http://activity.openstack.org/dash/re ports/2015-q2/pdf/2015-q2\_OpenStack\_report.pdf



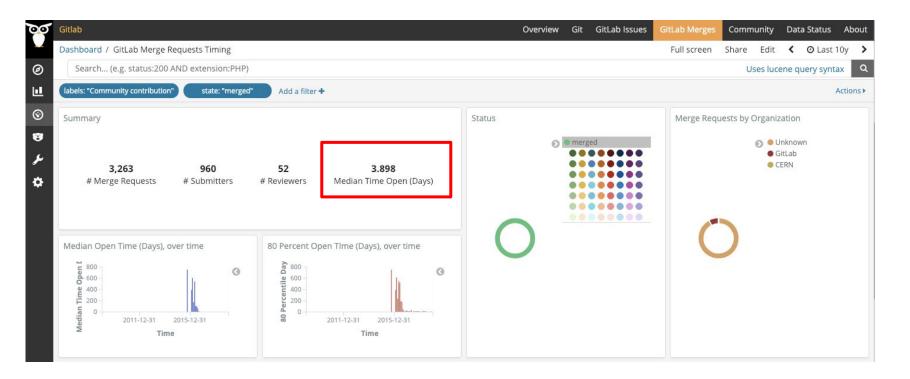


# Usual suspects



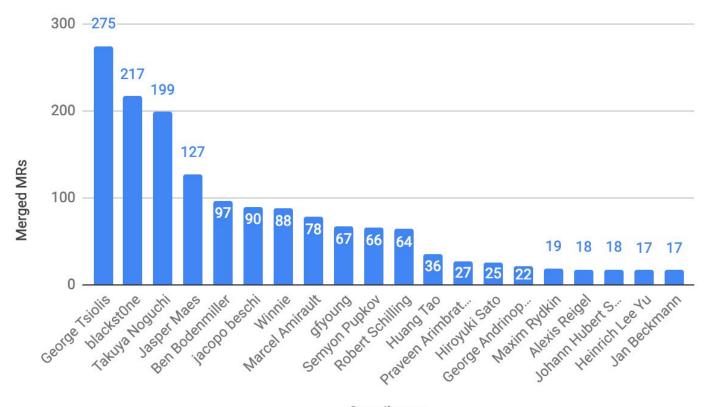


## Responsiveness to community contribution





## Individual contribution data



Contributors

## Key takeaways



There are differences in

. . .

- What motivates community members to participate & contribute
- How you engage with community members
- How you need to do your outreach
- Which community metrics that you focus on

between foundation-based vs. company-led open source projects However, key success ingredients

- Transparency
- Personal touch
- A sense of community or common mission
- Ensuring diverse
   members/perspectives
- ...

for community management are the same



