

September 25 - 27, 2018  
Amsterdam, The Netherlands



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# We The Few

Critical Team Composition and Responsibilities For Day 2 Operations



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## Who Am I?



Keith Strini ...

Field Facing Solutions Architect that serves as a technology analyst for the US Department of Defense and Intelligence communities. I architect, develop and field information systems across the Joint Services both CONUS and OCONUS (Korea, Japan, Europe, and the Middle East) and NATO



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# End Vision





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# Not End Vision







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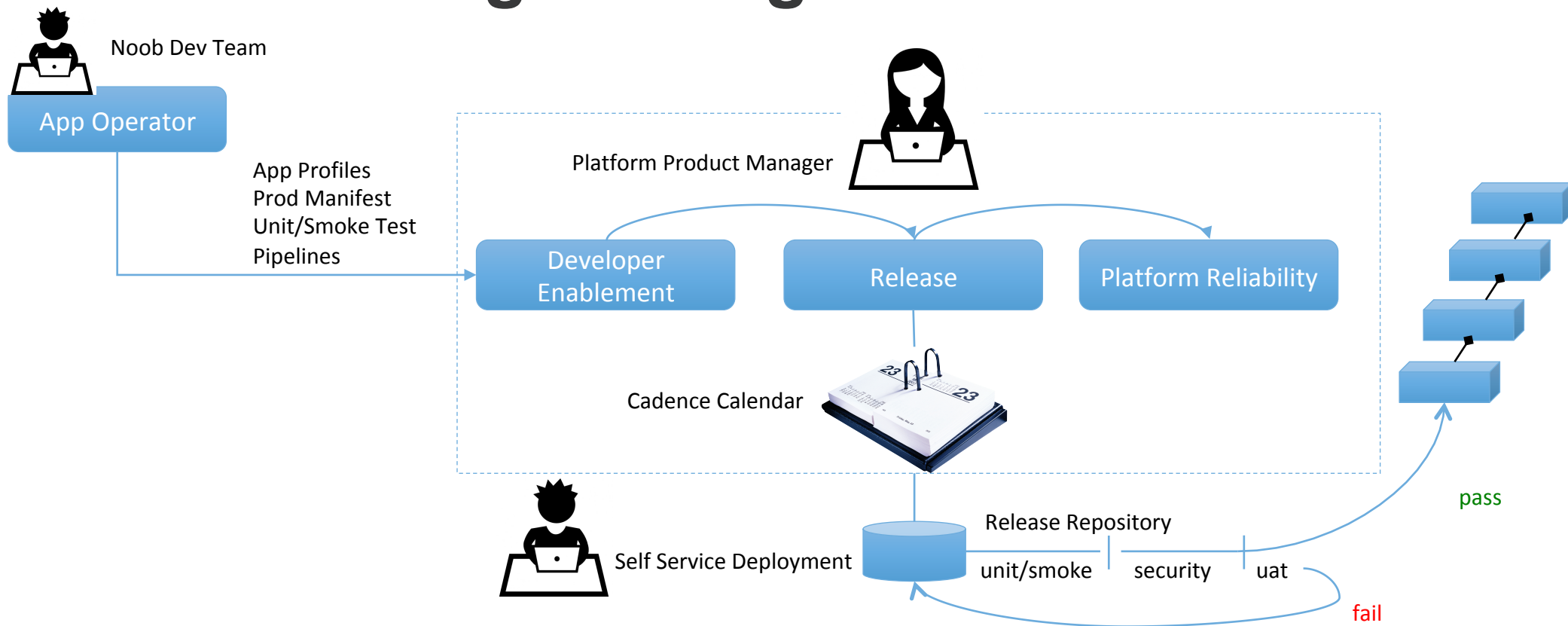
# Options Getting to End Vision





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# Release Engineering Stratification





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## Developer Enablement

**Coordination Point For All  
New Development Efforts.**

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### PRACTICES

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- Creates/Coordinates Platform on boarding meeting
- Provides Latest Information about Platform Environments
- Provides tooling around Dev Services, CI/CD environment, governs code repositories, etc



## Release Engineering

**Coordination Point For All  
New Releases.**

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### PRACTICES

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- Attends Final Pre-Release Demo of Apps
- Verifies Release Artifacts
- Coordinates Initial Release Date
- Collaborates on Downstream Environment Triage



## Platform Reliability

**Coordination Point For All  
Platform Environment Changes.**

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### PRACTICES

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- Creates/Coordinates Cadence Meeting
- Continuously Develops Resiliency Probes based on Post Mortems
- Maintains Environment Parity
- Enforces Strict Runtime Version Control
- Communicates Environment Adversity
- Creates/Coordinate Resiliency Exercise
- Instruments Distributed Tracing in Ops





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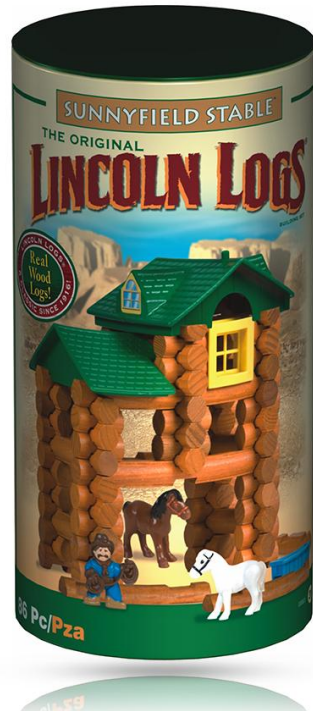
# Troubleshooting Complex System Failure





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# Simple System Failure (Daddy I want to build a car)

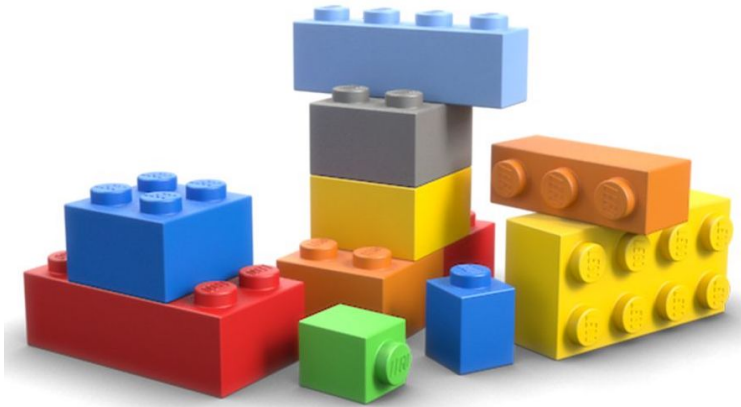






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# Simple Complexity





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# Failure is Inevitable, Hope is Not a Strategy

Developers



Unit/Smoke

Been There, Done  
That, Got the swag!

Dev Enablement



Contract

Focuses Developers  
on Contract Based  
Testing For  
Integration

Release



Feature Flagging

Decides on Feature  
Maturity From a  
Stability Perspective

Operations



Canary

Care And Feeding Of  
New Releases To  
Ensure Early  
Intervention

Operations



Distributed Tracing

Deep Understanding  
of How New Efforts  
Deploy Into  
Operations



## Decoupled Integration – Contract Testing

- If Speed Is What you Want, End-To-End Testing is not how you get there.
  - Getting feedback...this week?
- Are you mocking me?
  - Single Source of Truth...
  - Verifying the Goods
- Isolation testing of Single Services (Provider or Consumer)
- I do not think that means what you think it means (Semantic Testing)
- Complexity From Simplicity, Not Complexity From Complexity
- Test Data...let's not ignore the elephant in the room
- Stability, Stability, Stability... we're talking Operations not Science Experiments
- Ah Sunsets...
  - Paying off Technical debt by subtraction *and* addition
- You get me... you really get me
  - Consumer defined APIs

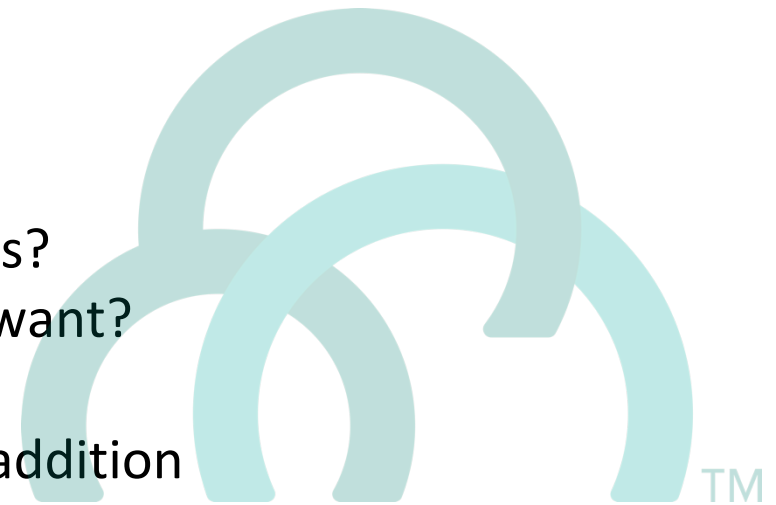




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## Maintaining Operational Velocity – Feature Flagging

- I dunno. You tell me what you want.
  - Non Techs getting in on the Action
- Ok so most of it works but I gotta send it back?
  - Beauty of context encapsulation
  - Waiting for a feature like you
- I see how we do 1 app but how do I manage 1000s?
- So what if we don't know exactly what our users want?
- Ah Sunsets...
  - Paying off Technical debt by subtraction *and* addition

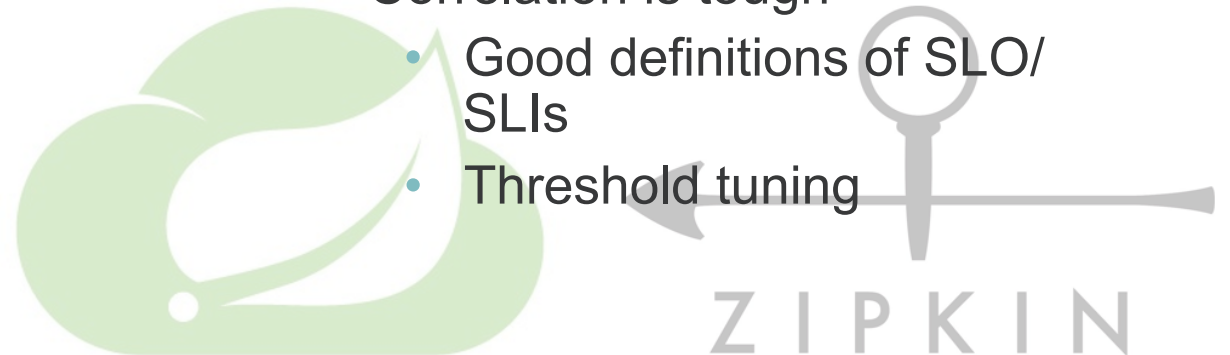




# Predictive Fire Fighting In Operations – Canary/Distributed Tracing

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- Almost trust you
    - Canaries – Profiling the CPU, memory, disk usage, cache synch
      - Rollback/Roll Forward Strategies
    - Blue/Green Deployments
      - The case of stateless
      - The case of stateful (transactions, migrating data)
      - Infrastructure Isolation
    - A/B testing

- It not you, its me
  - Distributed Tracing
    - Yes we are talking scale here
    - But that's a lot of instrumentation
    - Correlation is tough
      - Good definitions of SLO/SLIs
      - Threshold tuning

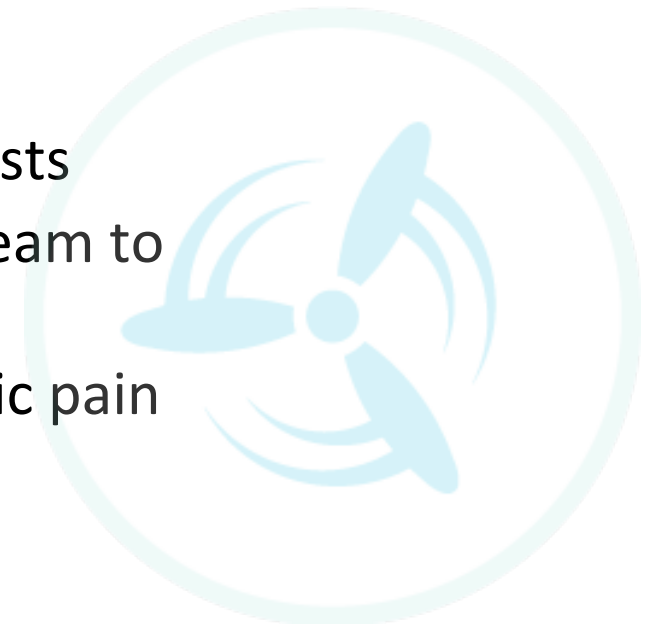




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# Operations as the Caretaker of Code?

- Your baby is ugly, Our baby is cute
  - Platform as Product helps align our interests
  - Automation helps us be responsive as a team to our end users
  - Lot's of up front pain is better than chronic pain indefinitely
  - Success as defined by rhythm





# Get Off My Lawn!

- Change Inherently Creates Failure
  - Alignment of Values
- One Team One Fight
  - Joint SLOs
    - Platform SLIs
    - Application SLIs
    - Instrumentation



- Growing up is hard to do
  - Graduating Product Teams to Self-Service Deployments



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# Growing Up Is Hard to Do

- Resiliency Exercises as the litmus test
- Communicating the attitude that Stability is a team sport
- Starting the Cycle Over
  - Capturing Lessons Learned from every class
  - Knowledge Transparency aides the greater team



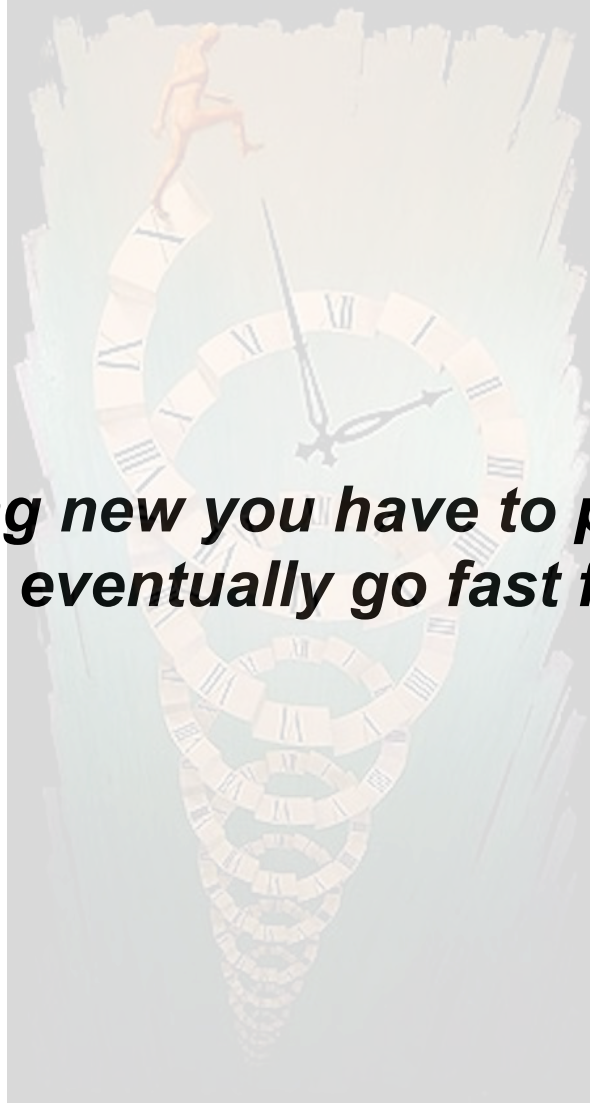




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## In Conclusion

***“When learning something new you have to practice going slow, if you want to eventually go fast forever”***





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# Questions?