



Testing your AGL, yocto ptest, lava and more

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Introduction

Platform and Applications in AGL

• Platform

- Base system incl. libraries
- Built with the Yocto Project
- Application framework
- Other middleware

→ Part of
filesystem image

• Applications & Services

- Services provide APIs
- Applications consume APIs
- Built with SDK
- Packaged as .wgt

→ Installed at
runtime.

What to do where ?

- You work on the Platform if you deal with a:

- system library
- kernel driver
- BSP
- framework (itself)

→ low level

- You work on the Applications/Services if you deal with a:

- Service (agl-service-*)
- Application

→ high level

"Platform"

- The outcome here is usually a **filesystem image** but it can also be a **package feed**
- We have two options to inject tests in the process
 - 'Early' as compile-time tests
 - Actually a great option as we get feedback very early – at compile-time
 - But this usually does not work well as we're cross-compiling and cannot execute the generated binaries
 - 'Late' once the image is created and booted
 - This works well but requires the target to be deployed and booted
 - For CI this needs to be automated

"Applications & Services"

- The outcome of the compilation is a ***.wgt file**
- Code is compiled for the target arch
- wgt files need to be **installed at runtime**
(dynamic IDs / smack labels for security)
- Thus tests need to be **executed at runtime**

Scope

- Let's explore
 - How to add tests to AGL 'Platform'
 - How to add tests to AGL 'Apps / Services'
 - How to run the tests on the target
 - What automation framework can be used
 - and how reporting is done

How to add tests to the AGL 'platform'

Platform (1)

- The Platform is built using the YP
- As discussed – compile-time tests would allow us to fail early , but we cannot execute the code if cross-compiled
- But what can we do:
 - system libraries and programs usually come with a testsuite (aka 'make test')
 - you have your own testsuite ?
 - let's use it !

Platform (2)

- The YP has a feature for this called **ptest**
- In principle a **ptest** is the 'make test' packaged
- It can then be deployed on the target and executed using *ptest-runner*

Platform (3)

from zlib_1.2.11.bb:

```
SRC_URI += "file://run-ptest"
```

wrapper script for target

```
inherit ptest
```

```
do_compile_ptest() {  
    oe_runmake test  
}
```

compilation procedure
for testsuite

```
do_install_ptest() {  
    install ${B}/Makefile      ${D}${PTEST_PATH}  
    install ${B}/example       ${D}${PTEST_PATH}  
    install ${B}/minigzip      ${D}${PTEST_PATH}  
    install ${B}/examplesh     ${D}${PTEST_PATH}  
    install ${B}/minigzipsh    ${D}${PTEST_PATH}
```

install test binaries

```
# Remove buildhost references...
```

```
sed -i -e "s,--sysroot=${STAGING_DIR_TARGET},,g" \  
    -e 's|${DEBUG_PREFIX_MAP}||g' \  
    ${D}${PTEST_PATH}/Makefile
```

adapt scripts/path
to target execution
if necessary

```
}
```

```
RDEPENDS_${PN}-ptest += "make"
```

declare (undetectable)
runtime dependencies
for tests (e.g. make)

Platform (4)

- How is it added to the filesystem ?
 - To add package testing to your build,
set the **DISTRO_FEATURES** and **EXTRA_IMAGE_FEATURES**

```
DISTRO_FEATURES_append = " ptest"
```

```
EXTRA_IMAGE_FEATURES += "ptest-pkgs"
```

- Shorthand is the **agl-ptest** feature for aglsetup.sh
- All ptest files are installed in
/usr/lib/<package>/ptest

Platform (5)

- How is it executed ?
- The "ptest-runner" package installs a "ptest-runner" which loops through all installed ptest test suites and runs them in sequence.

How to add tests to AGL
'Apps / Services'



Applications and Services (1)

- For the applications and services, we actually face multiple areas
 - we need to test the highlevel API calls of the services
 - we need to test the applications
 - we want reports on the code coverage

Applications and Services (2)

- For testing the highlevel calls, there is work in progress to use lua scrips for this task:
- <https://github.com/iotbzh/afb-test>
 - <https://github.com/iotbzh/afb-test/blob/master/README.md>
 - <https://github.com/iotbzh/afb-test/tree/master/conf.d/project/lua.d>
- Final goal:
add it as part of the application-templates

Applications and Services (3)

- gcov based code-coverage reporting
 - requires a separate build / binary
 - executed on the targeted, produces *.gcov files for each source file
- Work done to integrate this also into the makefiles of the app templates as well.

Applications and Services (4)

- Common to all:
 - they need to be executed on the target
 - partially with performance penalty (gcov)
 - for automation, this means we add a wrapper script to each service or application to exec the procedure
 - This is being called similar or equal to the ptest-runner
 - Executed in the CIAT infra

How to run the tests on the target

How to run it on the target (1)

- Manual:
 - Platform:
 - ptest: either by ptest-runner or call run-ptest script directly
 - All ptest files are installed in /usr/lib/<package>/ptest
 - Applications/Services
 - wrapper script required as entry point for CI (alike ptest)
 - tbd if this is part of app-templates

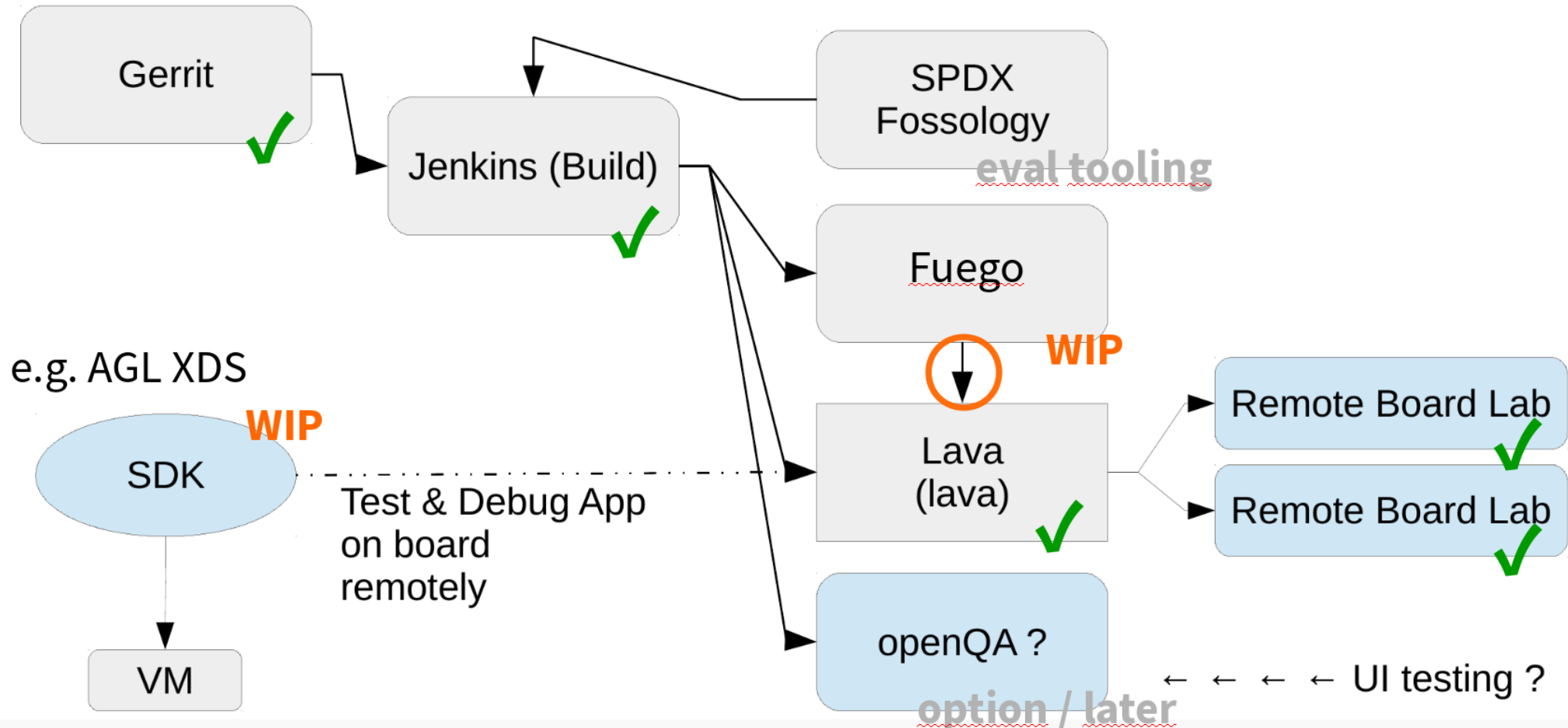
How to run it on the target (2)

- Common issues:
 - needs to run on target
 - we need a common reporting
 - agreement is to use the KernelCI/Fuego json format
 - alternative: tap
- Join the conversation and the upcoming calls

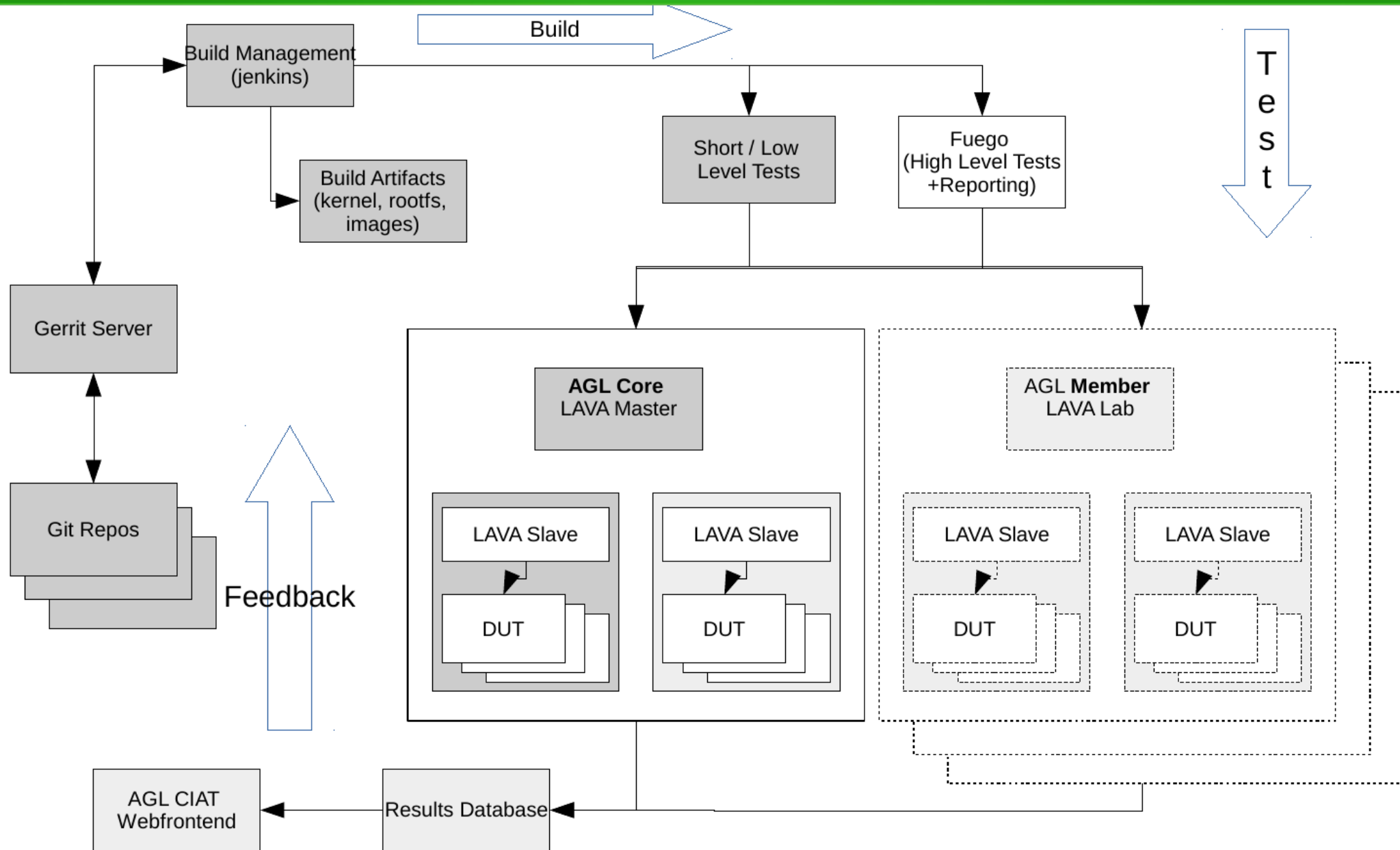
“ “
What automation framework(s)
can be used
“ “

A look back ... :

A Vision/Plan (mid/long)



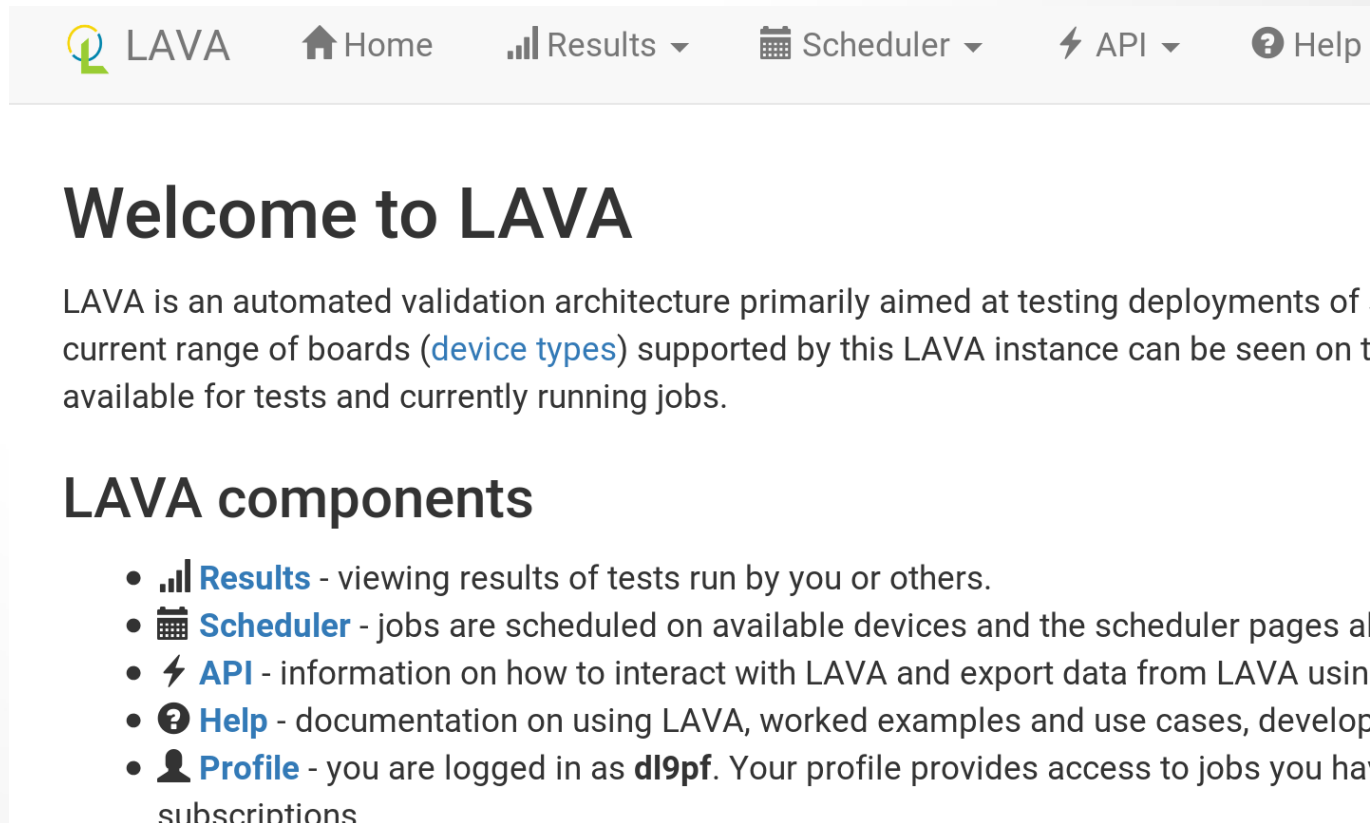
The AGL CI infra overview



LAVA

- AGL uses LAVA and hosts an instance on <https://lava.automotivelinux.org>
- Current remote labs:

- lab-AGL-core
- lab-baylibre
- lab-iotbzh



The screenshot shows the LAVA web interface. At the top is a navigation bar with the LAVA logo, a Home icon, a Results icon with a dropdown arrow, a Scheduler icon with a dropdown arrow, an API icon with a dropdown arrow, and a Help icon. Below the navigation bar is a large heading "Welcome to LAVA". Underneath this heading is a paragraph of text: "LAVA is an automated validation architecture primarily aimed at testing deployments of current range of boards ([device types](#)) supported by this LAVA instance can be seen on t available for tests and currently running jobs." Below this paragraph is a section titled "LAVA components". Under this section is a list of five items, each with an icon and a description: "Results" (bar chart icon) - viewing results of tests run by you or others; "Scheduler" (calendar icon) - jobs are scheduled on available devices and the scheduler pages al; "API" (lightning bolt icon) - information on how to interact with LAVA and export data from LAVA usin; "Help" (question mark icon) - documentation on using LAVA, worked examples and use cases, develop; "Profile" (person icon) - you are logged in as **dl9pf**. Your profile provides access to jobs you ha subscriptions.

LAVA

Home Results Scheduler API Help

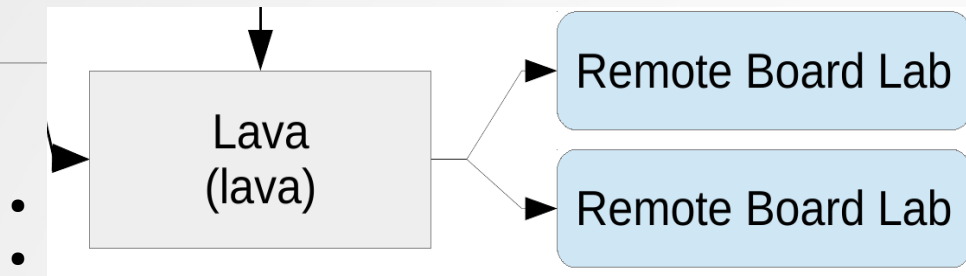
Welcome to LAVA

LAVA is an automated validation architecture primarily aimed at testing deployments of current range of boards ([device types](#)) supported by this LAVA instance can be seen on t available for tests and currently running jobs.

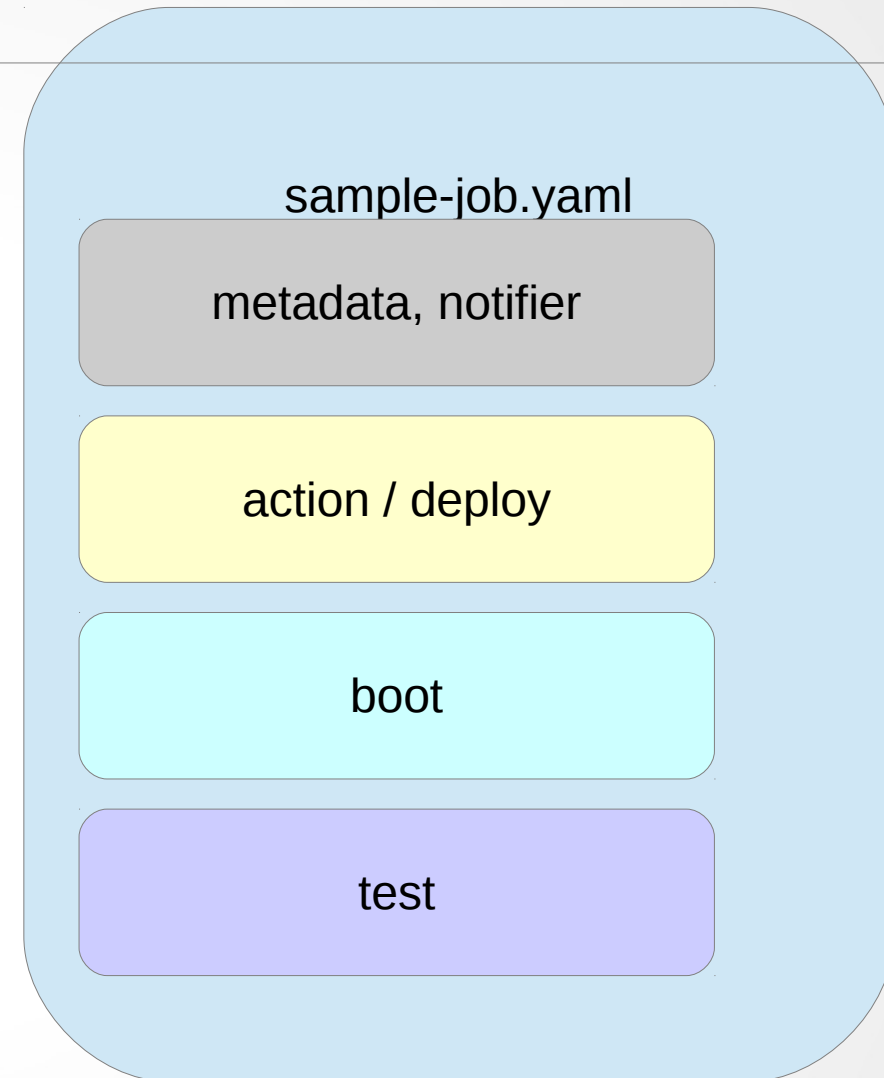
LAVA components

- **Results** - viewing results of tests run by you or others.
- **Scheduler** - jobs are scheduled on available devices and the scheduler pages al
- **API** - information on how to interact with LAVA and export data from LAVA usin
- **Help** - documentation on using LAVA, worked examples and use cases, develop
- **Profile** - you are logged in as **dl9pf**. Your profile provides access to jobs you ha subscriptions

LAVA



- metadata for the job
- action/deploy section
 - files to be used
- boot section
- test section



Test section

- One or multiple
 - inline
 - from git repo
 - uses yaml files
 - lava-test-* are markers
 - for visualizing in LAVA
 - for visualizing in kernelCI
 - for cross-referencing

```
- test:
  timeout:
    minutes: 2
  definitions:
  - repository:
    metadata:
      format: Lava-Test Test Definition 1.0
      name: inline-test
      description: "Inline test to validate test framewrok health"
      os:
        - debian
      scope:
        - functional
    run:
      steps:
        - lava-test-set start set-pass
        - lava-test-case always-pass --shell true
        - lava-test-set stop set-pass
        - lava-test-set start set-fail
        - lava-test-case always-fail --shell false
        - lava-test-set stop set-fail
    from: inline
    name: health-test
    path: inline/health-test.yaml

- test:
  definitions:
  - repository: https://git.automotivelinux.org/src/qa-testdefinitions
    from: git
    path: test-suites/short-smoke/busybox.yaml
    name: busybox
  - repository: https://git.automotivelinux.org/src/qa-testdefinitions
    from: git
    path: test-suites/short-smoke/smoke-tests-basic.yaml
    name: smoke-tests-basic
  - repository: https://git.automotivelinux.org/src/qa-testdefinitions
```

Test section details (inline/git)

```
- test:
  [..]
  definitions:
    - repository:
      metadata:
        format: Lava-Test Test Definition 1.0
        name: smoke-tests-basic
        description: "Basic test command for AGL images"
      run:
        steps:
          - agl-basic-test-shell-command
      from: inline
      name: agl-dut-inline-basic
      path: inline/agl-dut-inline-fake-filename.yaml
    - repository: git://git.automotivelinux.org/src/qa-testdefinitions.git
      from: git
      path: test-suites/short-smoke/smoke-tests-basic.yaml
      name: smoke-tests-basic
    - repository: https://git.linaro.org/lava-team/lava-functional-tests.git
      from: git
      path: test-suites/short-smoke/service-check.yaml
      name: service-check
```

Example: add a 'systemd service up' check

- <https://git.automotivelinux.org/src/qa-testdefinitions/tree/test-suites/short-smoke/service-check.yaml>

[...]

run:

steps:

- "cd common/scripts"
- "./service-check-gfx.sh"

Example: add a 'systemd service up' check

- <https://git.automotivelinux.org/src/qa-testdefinitions/tree/common/scripts/service-check-gfx.sh>

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2
3 export LANG=C
4 export TERM=dumb
5
6 REQUIRED_SOCKETS="cynara.socket dbus.socket security-manager.socket"
7 REQUIRED_SERVICES="afm-system-daemon.service connman.service ofono.service weston.service homescreen.service bluetooth.service"
8
9 ALL="${REQUIRED_SOCKETS} ${REQUIRED_SERVICES}"
10 RESULT="unknown"
11
12 # add delay for services to fully start
13 sleep 5
14
15 for i in ${ALL} ; do
16     echo -e "\n\n##### Test for service ${i} being active #####\n\n"
17
18     systemctl is-active ${i} >/dev/null 2>&1
19     if [ $? -eq 0 ] ; then
20         RESULT="pass"
21     else
22         RESULT="fail"
23     fi
24
25     lava-test-case ${i} --result ${RESULT}
26     systemctl status ${i} || true
27     echo -e "\n\n"
28
29     echo -e "\n\n##### Result for service ${i} : ${RESULT} #####\n\n"
30 done
```


Now its your turn:

- We need you to add your service checks !
 - in above script
- We need you to add your testsuites !
 - in qa-testdefinitions
- More details in my talk from AMM 2017 !

and how reporting is done







KernelCI

- We use KernelCI to present the results
- <https://kernelci.automotivelinux.org>
- e.g.:
<https://kernelci.automotivelinux.org/test/board/r8a7796-m3ulcb/job/AGL-kernel-tree/kernel/AGL-gerrit-14179-1/>

KernelCI (2)

[Home](#)[Jobs](#)[Builds](#)[Boots](#)[SoCs](#)[Tests ^β](#)[Compare ^β](#)[Info](#)

Details for Tree «AGL-kernel-tree» - AGL-gerrit-14179-1

Board [r8a7796-m3ulcb](#)
Tree [AGL-kernel-tree](#) —  
Git branch agl-branch
Git describe AGL-gerrit-14179-1 —  
Git URL 
Git commit 
Date 2018-06-05

0 / 0 / 0

«AGL-core-lab-1»

25 reports per page








Test suite name	Test suite ID	Total test sets	Test Results
busybox	5b161a6d19bd3200370cad8f	1	1 1 0 0
service-check	5b161a6c19bd3200370cad84	1	9 6 3 0
smoke-tests-basic	5b161a6b19bd3200370cad7d	1	5 4 1 0
health-test	5b161a6a19bd3200370cad78	2	2 1 1 0
yocto-ptest	5b161a6919bd3200370cad75	1	1 0 0 1
java	5b161a6719bd3200370cad51	1	34 34 0 0

Test details for test suite «service-check» (AGL-core-lab-1)

Lab name	AGL-core-lab-1 fl	Status	Ø
Board	r8a7796-m3ulcb fl	Architecture	arm64
Tree	AGL-kernel-tree — 	Errors	Ø
Git branch	agl-branch	Warnings	Ø
Git describe	AGL-gerrit-14179-1 — 	Test time	0
Defconfig	defconfig+CONFIG_AGL=y	Boot & Test log	txt  — html 
Date	2018-06-05 05:06:52 UTC		

Test Reports

Test set: default

Test Case Name	Measurements	Date	Status
bluetooth.service	Ø	2018-06-05	
homescreen.service	Ø	2018-06-05	
weston.service	Ø	2018-06-05	
ofono.service	Ø	2018-06-05	
connman.service	Ø	2018-06-05	
afm-system-daemon.service	Ø	2018-06-05	
security-manager.socket	Ø	2018-06-05	

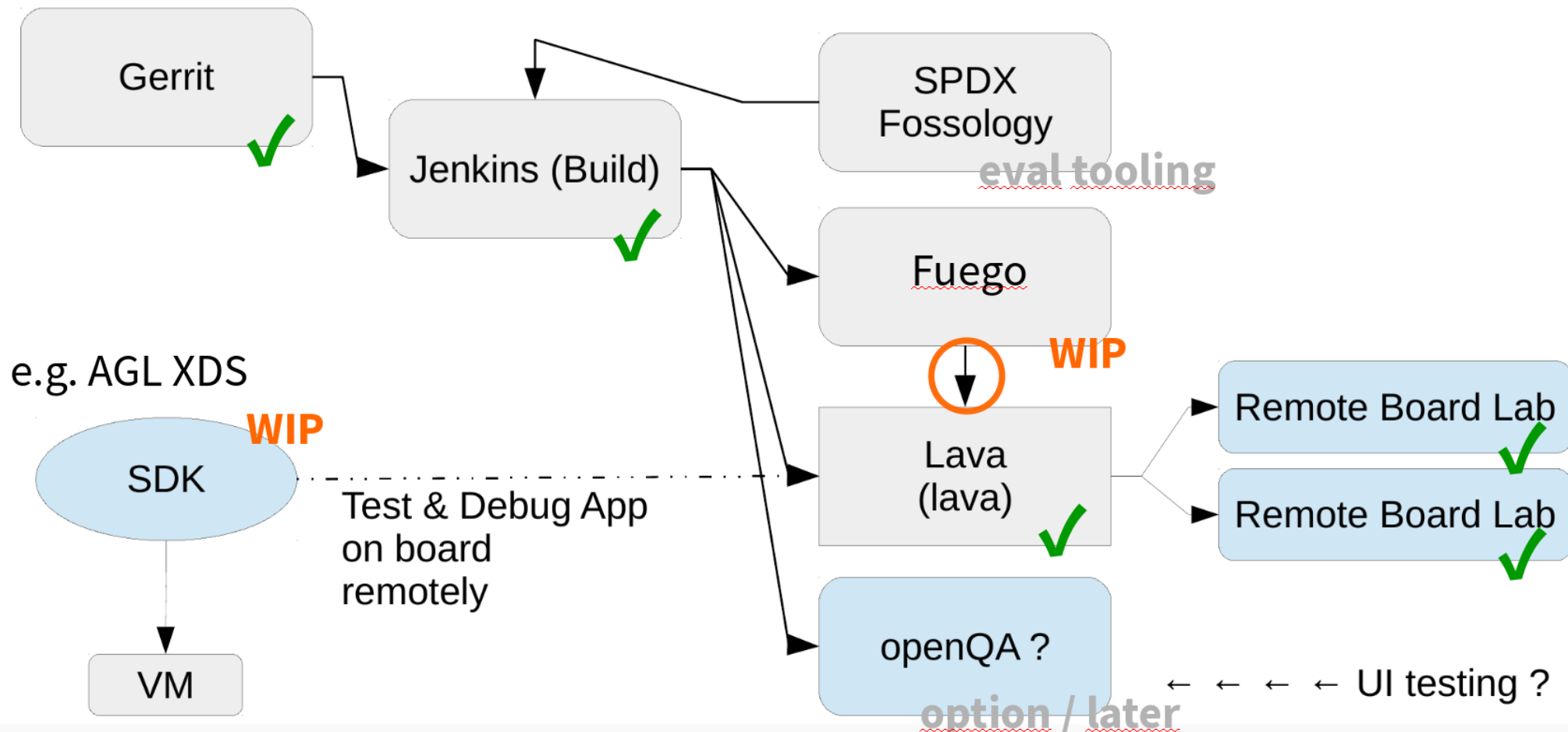
KernelCI (3)

- Next steps:
 - enhance WebUI
 - Cross-references

Whats next ?

Filling the gaps :

A Vision/Plan (mid/long)



QA

Thank you.

Contact:

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References

- 2017 AMM Talk on writing new tests: <http://bit.ly/2Il5SVy>
- ptest: <https://wiki.yoctoproject.org/wiki/Ptest>
- gcov wip: <http://bit.ly/2M4CWMQ>
- Writing tests for lava: <http://bit.ly/2ywcDgQ>